## SHAV 2024 Conference: Am I Muted?!? Fostering Effective Self-Advocacy in AAC Users

Speakers: Jaime Lawson, M.S., CCC-SLP (jaime.lawson@nhrec.org), Melissa Clark, M.S., CCC-SLP (melissa.clark@nhrec.org), Melonie E. Melton, M.S., CCC-SLP (melonie.melton@nhrec.org), Heather Patton, M.S., CCC-SLP (heather.patton@nhrec.org)

Learning Objectives:

Define "psychosocial competence" and its role in self-determination and self-advocacy.
Discuss at least three strategies that can be put into place across the span of a school age population to promote self-determination and self-advocacy in AAC users.
Describe the role of social-emotional development in promoting adequate self-determination and self-advocacy skills in AAC users.

Key Concepts:

- Evidence-based predictors of post-secondary success
- Communicative competence is the ultimate goal
- Psychosocial Competence targets self-determination and self-advocacy

Critical Elements:

- Access to Robust Vocabulary
- Student Choices and Opinions
- Connection to Role Models
- Communication Partner Training
- Social-Emotional Vocabulary

Notes:

## References

Beukelman, D. R., & Mirenda, P. (2013). Augmentative and Alternative Communication: Supporting Children and Adults with Complex Communication Needs. Baltimore, MD: Brookes.

Communication First (November 24, 2021) *Restraint & Seclusion Litigation Against Fairfax County Public Schools Is Resolved*; available at https://communicationfirst.org/restraint-and-seclusion-litigation-against-fairfax-county-pu blic-schools-is-resolved/

Corbin, E. (2021, November 19). Guest Blog: Communication Barriers Faced by AAC Users in Accessing Health Care. CommunicationFIRST. https://communicationfirst.org/guest-blog-communication-barriers-faced-by-aac-users-in -accessing-health-care/

Dann, Jordan, "The perspectives of speech-language pathologists on the development of self-advocacy in high school learners with autism" (2019). Master's Theses and Doctoral Dissertations. 966. <u>https://commons.emich.edu/theses/966</u>

Dorney, K. E., & Erickson, K. (2019) Transactions Within a Classroom-Based AAC Intervention Targeting Preschool Students with Autism Spectrum Disorders: A Mixed-Methods Investigation.**Exceptionality Education International**,29, 42-58. Retrieved from https://ir.lib.uwo.ca/eei/vol29/iss2/3

Griffin, R. (May 17, 2017) 10 Collaboration Tips for SLPs and Behavior Analysts Treating Students with Autism; ASHA Leader Live; available at https://leader.pubs.asha.org/do/10.1044/10-collaboration-tips-for-slps-and-behavior-anal ysts-treating-students-with-autism/full/

Hartman, Amanda & Sheldon, Erin. Assistiveware Blog. Reducing Vulnerability for Nonspeaking People. Available at

https://www.assistiveware.com/learn-aac/reduce-vulnerability-for-nonspeaking-people

Huer, M. (2006). AAC: Awareness of risk of victimization. ISAAC Biennial Conference, Dusseldorf, Germany.

IISC. (2016, January 13). Illustrating Equality VS Equity. Interaction Institute for Social Change. <u>https://interactioninstitute.org/illustrating-equality-vs-equity/</u>

Lanier, H. (2018, January 8). We Need to Talk About These #MeToos. Star In Her Eye. <u>https://starinhereye.wordpress.com/2018/01/08/we-need-to-talk-about-these-metoos/</u>

Light, J. (1989) Toward a definition of communicative competence for individuals using

augmentative and alternative communication systems, *Augmentative and Alternative Communication*, 5:2, 137-144, doi: 10.1080/07434618912331275126

Light, J. C., Arnold, K. B., & Clark, E. A. (2003). Finding a place in the "social circle of life". In J.C. Light, D.R. Beukelman, & J. Reichle (Eds.) Communicative competence for individuals who use AAC: From research to effective practice (pp. 361–397). Baltimore, MD: Brookes

Light, J. & McNaughton, D (2014). Communicative competence for individuals who require augmentative and alternative communication: A new definition for a new era of communication? **Augmentative and Alternative Communication**, 30.1.18. doi:10.3109/07434618.2014.885080.

Light, J. & McNaughton, D. (2015) Designing AAC Research and Intervention to Improve Outcomes for Individuals with Complex Communication Needs, **Augmentative and Alternative Communication**, 31:2, 85-96, doi: 10.3109/07434618.2015.1036458

Ponce, K.(May 8, 2018) "Communication is not Compliance"; AAC to the Core available at <a href="https://aactothecore.com/?s=Communication+is+not+Compliance">https://aactothecore.com/?s=Communication+is+not+Compliance</a>

Shapiro, (2018). Special Series: Abused & Betrayed, National Public Radio. Available at <u>https://www.npr.org/series/575502633/abused-and-betrayed</u>

Stafford, C. (2018, November 23). AAC and Self-Advocacy. Northwest Augmentative Communication Society. <u>https://www.nwacs.info/blog/2018/11/aac-and-self-advocacy</u>

Villegas, T. (2021, March 17). Students With Limited Verbal Capabilities Can Thrive in Inclusive Classrooms. Edutopia.

https://www.edutopia.org/article/students-limited-verbal-capabilities-can-thrive-inclusive-classrooms

Zangari, C. (2017, November 6). "AAC Site of the Month: Centre for AAC (CAAC)". PrAACtical AAC. available at www.praacticalaac.org/praactical/aac-site-of-the-month-centre-for-aac-caac/

Zangari, C. (2018, July 30). "5 Ways to Support Self-Advocacy in AAC Learners". PrAACtical AAC. available at www.praacticalaac.org/praactical/5-ways-to-support-self-advocacy-in-aac-learners/

Zangari, C. (2021, December 13) "PrAACtical Questions: What Does a Robust AAC System Look Like?" Praactical AAC; available at https://praactical.acc.org/praactical/praactical\_guestions.what does a robust aac system content and support the system of the system content and system

https://praacticalaac.org/praactical/praactical-questions-what-does-a-robust-aac-system -look-like/

## Resources

The AAC Coach: Speech Therapy, Kate McLaughlin, M.S.,CCC/SLP; AAC resources including free resources and graphics about AAC; available at theaaccoach.com

Kimochis: A program addressing social emotional development; available at <u>https://www.kimochisway.com</u>

The Language Lady (2020) "Self Advocacy Scenarios and Scripts With Audio"; available at https://wow.boomlearning.com/deck/self-advocacy-scenarios-and-scripts-with-audio-aac-or-spe ech-2eXZsYbzjpPzsMXQR

Nearpod; Online interactive tools to create student and staff activities; available at nearpod.com

Neimijer, Marco This Is Not About Me (September 1, 2021); available to rent at vimeo.com.

Project Core: A Stepping-Up Technology Implementation Grant Directed by the Center for Literacy and Disability Studies, available at <u>http://www.project-core.com/core.com</u>

Zones of Regulation: A programmed approach to addressing sensory needs and emotional regulation; available at https://www.zonesofregulation.com